



## 988 SUICIDE & CRISIS LIFELINE GENERAL AWARENESS

988 Crisis Systems Section, Office of Healthy and Safe Communities

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## Life can get



#### Creation of 988 and Current Status

National Suicide Hotline Designation Act **Launch of 988** and the Native and Strong Lifeline

Fully fund crisis call center platform

2020

2021

2022

2023

2026

Passage of House Bill 1477 Passage of House Bill 1134

## 988 Suicide & Crisis Lifeline

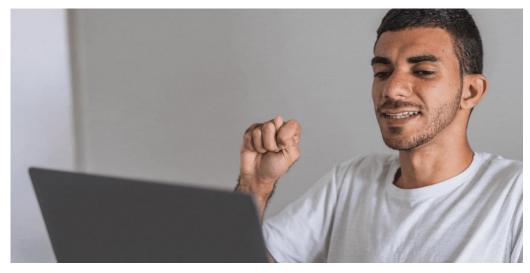
- The 988 Suicide & Crisis Lifeline launched in July 2022.
- 988 is the three-digit dialing code for suicide prevention and crisis support.
- Call, text, or chat the 988 Lifeline to get support for:
  - Thoughts of suicide
  - Substance use concerns
  - Any type of emotional distress
  - A loved one who may be in need of crisis support
- The 988 Lifeline is free, confidential, and available 24/7/365.
- Interpretation services available in over 240 languages.



A green circle with two hands connected at wrists holding a small, rainbow heart in the center.



A person wearing a yellow sweater looking at a cell phone.



A person wearing a white tee-shirt in front of a laptop using sign language.

## **Specialized Lines**

The 988 Lifeline has 4 specialized lines:

- **Veterans Crisis Line**: Call 988 and choose option 1, chat online, or text 838255
- **Spanish Language Line**: Call, text, or chat 988 and choose option 2
- LGBTQIA+ Youth Line: Call, text, or chat 988 and choose option 3
- Native and Strong Lifeline: Call 988 and choose option 4.
- You can also get support in American Sign Language (ASL) by:
  - Visiting the 988 Lifeline website
  - Clicking the "For Deaf & Hard of Hearing" link at the top of the page
  - Choosing "ASL Now"

# Native and Strong Lifeline

- The Native and Strong Lifeline serves all Indigenous people who call 988 from a Washington area code and choose option 4.
- Native and Strong Lifeline counselors are Native tribal members or descendants. They are trained in crisis intervention and support, with special emphasis on cultural and traditional practices related to healing.
- This line is the first program of its kind in the U.S. dedicated to serving American Indian and Alaska Native people.
- The line is operated by Volunteers of America Western Washington.

# Native people supporting Natives.



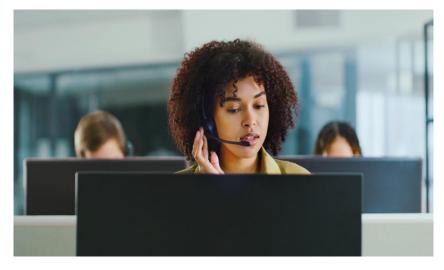
## **Crisis Counselor Training**

**Trained crisis counselors** are ready to handle a variety of situations.

Each of Washington's 988 Lifeline crisis centers must meet the 988 Lifeline's minimum training requirements by providing trainings:

- Specific to crisis counseling
- Specific to internal systems
- That meet requirements around cultural humility and diversity, equity, and inclusion (DEI)

#### **Example** framework from a 988 Lifeline crisis center:



A person answers a headset in front of a computer screen.

- Extensive New Hire Training Academy (18+ courses)
- Extensive RCL/988 Lifeline Crisis Triage Specialist's Onboard Training Program (20+ courses)
- Extensive Online Training Portal + virtual trainings + in-person trainings

Crisis counselors also participate in mock calls as preparation for working with help-seekers.

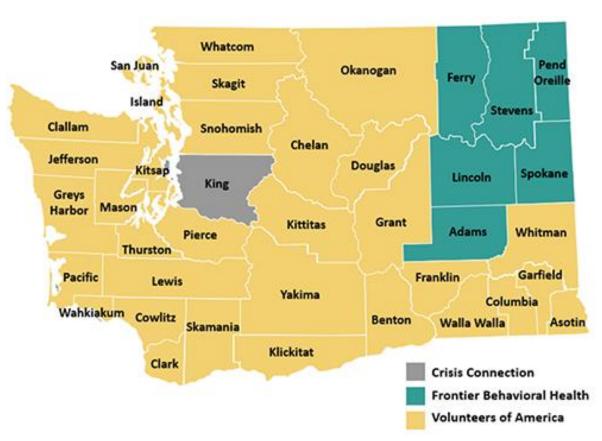
## 988 Lifeline Crisis Centers

In Washington, there are 3 crisis centers that answer 988 calls, texts, and chats:

- Volunteers of America Western Washington (VOAWW): Serves 32 counties and administers the Native and Strong Lifeline and the Native Resource Hub
- Frontier Behavioral Health: Serves Adams, Ferry, Lincoln, Pend Oreille, Stevens, and Spokane Counties
- Crisis Connections: Serves King County

Any calls that can't be answered by a Washington crisis center will be routed to another crisis center in Washington.

VOAWW and Crisis Connections both answer 988 texts and chats.



Map of Washington state that identifies primary coverage by each crisis center.

## 988 Funding

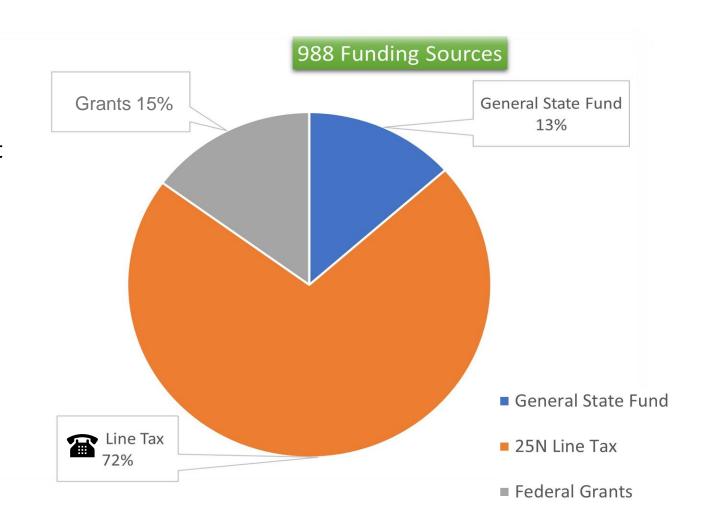
**988** is a free service and there will never be a charge for contacting it.

#### State funds:

- •A state tax \$.40/month on every cell phone, landline, voice over internet protocol line
- •State funds—funds the crisis centers to implement diversity, equity, and inclusion activities

#### **Grant funds**:

- •Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration grants
- •National Association of State Mental Health Program Directors grant



## **Anyone Can Call 988**

Some research indicates people are more likely to turn to trusted messengers such as a spouse/partner, parent, or sibling for help or advice during mental health struggles or crisis.



A person wearing glasses looks at their smartphone while sitting on a bus.

Two people sitting together on a train have their hands clasped together on top of a cane.

A person stands behind another person while holding on to their shoulders.

## What to Expect When Contacting 988



An automated message tells you that you've reached 988 and offers some options.

988 Greeting



You can choose one of the prompts to reach a specialized line or stay on the line to be transferred to a crisis center.



If you've called the 988 Lifeline, you'll hear some music while you wait to be transferred.



A crisis counselor will pick up your call, text, or chat.



Crisis counselors will listen and provide support.



Crisis counselors can also share resources for longer-term support.

# When You Contact 988

You don't have to say

Who you are or Where you are.



You will get support from a trained **Crisis Counselor**.

Call or text 988, or chat 988Lifeline.org



## Contacting 988

When you reach out to 988, the 988 Lifeline crisis counselor knows only your phone number if you call or text, or your IP address if you use chat.

What you say about yourself is your choice.

## Which Number Should I Use?

988

Suicide prevention & mental health crises



- Thoughts of suicide
- Feelings of anxiety
- Someone to talk to
- Substance use challenges

911

Medical & public safety emergencies



- Drug overdose or serious self-injury
- Unconsciousness
- Suicide attempt in progress
- Life-threatening event

211

Local services & resources



- Utility assistance
- Food
- Housing
- Health care
- Child care
- Elder care

### Does the 988 Lifeline Contact 911?



More than 98% of 988 calls are handled without involving emergency services.

Calls will only be transferred to emergency services when a person is in immediate danger and the risk to their life can't be reduced during the conversation.

In these cases, the crisis counselor shares information with 911 that is crucial to saving a life. In most of these cases, the help-seeker consents to 911 involvement.

## Questions?

### Resources

#### **Order Materials Here**

It's important to speak with one voice so everyone understands what the 988 Lifeline is and how it works.

- These toolkits contain social media shareables, video, print materials, radio ads, FAQs, messaging and communications to trusted messengers, and other marketing materials to promote the 988 Suicide & Crisis Lifeline.
- The toolkits are designed for communities and other partners.
- You can adapt these outreach materials and build upon them with community coalitions to meet the needs of their specific audiences.
- 988 Suicide & Crisis Lifeline Call. Text. Chat. (988lifeline.org)

SAMHSA 988
Partner Toolkit

DOH Partner Toolkit

988 Trusted
Messenger toolkit

Media Campaign
Toolkit

For questions about the 988 program at the Washington State Department of Health, please email <a href="mailto:988ProgramInfo@doh.wa.gov">988ProgramInfo@doh.wa.gov</a> or Elizabeth Emmet at <a href="mailto:elizabeth.emmet@doh.wa.gov">elizabeth.emmet@doh.wa.gov</a>.



A blue square with a pink circle that has a picture of a person wearing glasses and holding a mug and a yellow circle with a person holding a cell phone while looking at the screen.



A person wearing a cap is looking across a corn field with their hands resting on a pole.